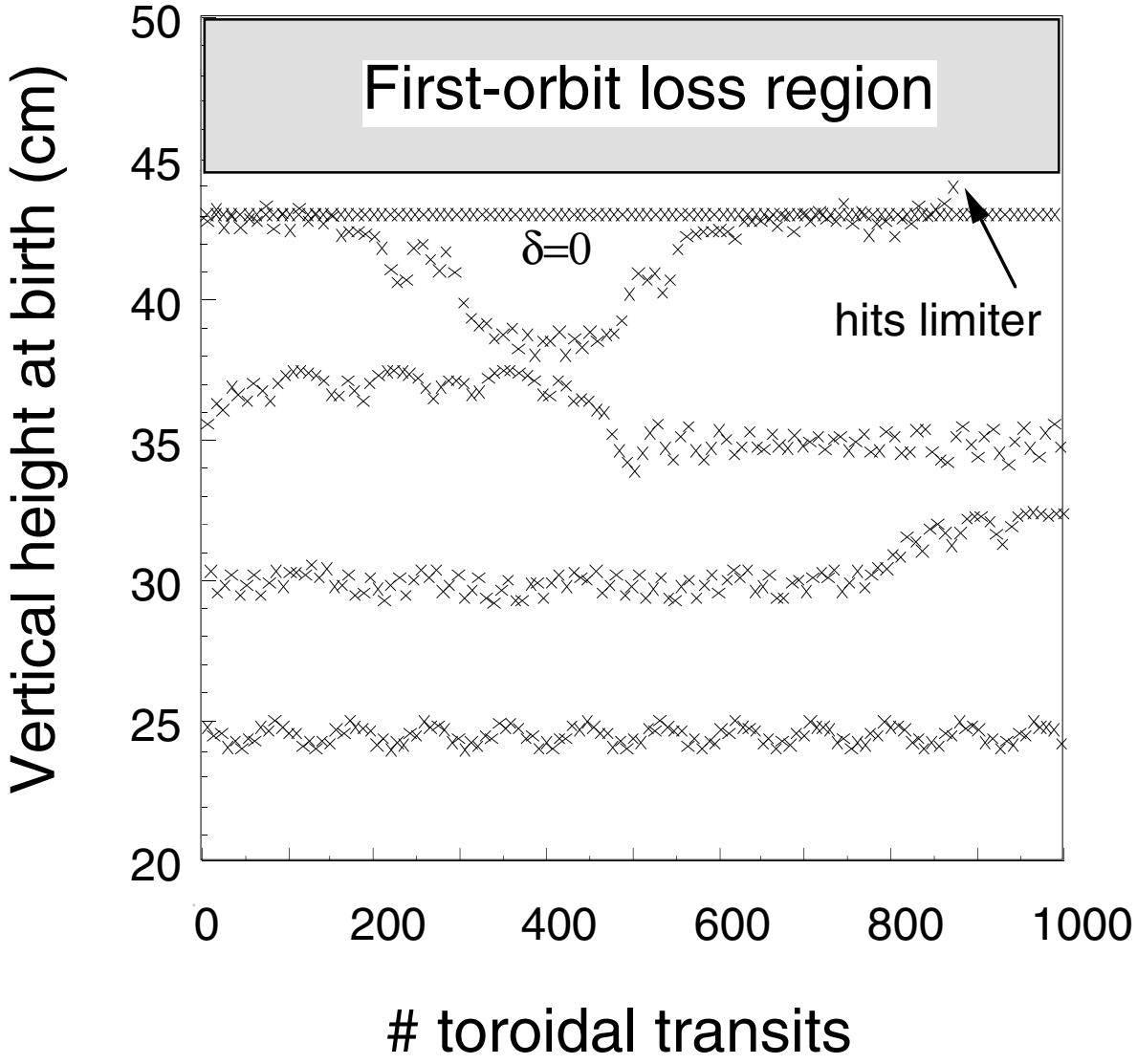
First-orbit loss region
δ=0
hits limiter
Vertical height at birth (cm)
50
45
40
35
30
25
20
0
200
400
600
800
1000
toroidal transits

Figure 33